



TSD Rallye Primer

MG Car Club – Rocky Mountain Centre

Updated May 2025

This “Primer” is intended to present the gist of the TSD rallye rules in an easy-to-understand format. Refer to the MGCC TSD Rallye General Instructions on the mgcc.org website for official event rules.



What is a TSD Rallye?

- TSD = Time Speed Distance
- Goal: get from Point A to Point B in a precise amount of time
- Drive between checkpoint locations, following instructions for both navigation and speed. You're scored based on the difference between your time and the "perfect" time.
- The LOWEST score wins!





What do you need to participate?

- A car (any car!) with a driver and navigator
- Understanding of the general instructions (maybe bring a copy)
 - Available at <https://mgcc.org/rallye-glenwood-springs/>
- Clipboard, pen/pencils, highlighters, sticky notes, stopwatch
- Mobile phone with GPS capability and Richta Competitor App
 - (for use on rallies using Richta timing)
 - Bring a power bank and charging cable for longer rallies!



Driver and Navigator Roles

- Two people are required to run a TSD rallye:
 - Driver – your job is to follow instructions and safely operate the vehicle.
 - Navigator – your job is to read instructions and tell the driver what to do. This is often considered the more challenging role of the rallye!
- Helpful hints:
 - Communication is key during a TSD rallye! Talk through decisions and avoid overheated emotions. Married couples can have fun on TSD events!
 - Navigator read the next 2-3 instructions for the driver to look out for. It's smart to look 1-2 steps ahead in case you missed something.
 - Your first priority should be navigation & route finding – better to take a few seconds to talk through a decision than blow past something and need to turn around.



Rallye Instructions

- The **General Instructions** contain the official rules for this TSD event. They are long but have everything you need to know.
 - Download / print from <https://mgcc.org/rallye-glenwood-springs/>
- **Supplemental Instructions** are issued by the rallyemaster at or before the start of the event to clarify or modify any rules for the purpose of that event only.
 - The Supplement overrides anything in the General Instructions. Read it!
- **Route Instructions** are issued by the rallyemaster at the start of the event and provide speed and navigation information.



Route Instructions

Route Instructions tell you where to go and how fast.

- CAST = Change Average Speed To
 - Drive this *average speed* until the next CAST is provided
- Numbered Instructions provide an instruction or observable sign/landmark
 - Once initiated, Numbered Instructions must be completed in full prior to starting next instruction
- Note Instructions provide an instruction that is active until cancelled
- Main Road Rule instructs you what to do in lieu of a Numbered Instruction

Inst. #	CAST	INSTRUCTION
5	23	LEFT ON OXFORD
6		RIGHT
7		NOTE OCTAGON: PAUSE 15 SECONDS at STOP SIGN
8	33	SPEED LIMIT 35
9		"Welcome to Glenwood Springs" CANCEL OCTAGON
10	24	SPEED LIMIT 25



Main Road Rule

The Main Road is the road you take *unless a Route Instruction directs you otherwise*. At each intersection, determine the Main Road using these determinants in order:

1. ON or ONTO
2. CURVE or TURN WARNING ARROW
3. PROTECTION (STOP or YIELD sign)
4. RIGHT AT T or Y
5. STRAIGHT AS POSSIBLE

- If none of them apply, there is no Main Road at that intersection and you must execute a route instruction.
- If a written instruction would cause you to follow the Main Road, follow the MRR instead of executing that instruction. You'll assess that instruction at the next opportunity.
 - This doesn't apply if the instruction is marked REDUNDANT.



Instruction “Modifiers”

- ITIS (If There Is Such) – this opportunity may or may not exist. Encountering a subsequent higher-numbered instruction cancels the ITIS instruction.
- WCF (Whichever Comes First) – instruction includes the notation WCF and two parts separated by the word “OR”. Complete only the part that occurs first
- REDUNDANT or MAY BE REDUNDANT – instruction is “redundant” if it takes you the same direction as MRR.
- OVERLAP or MAY OVERLAP – allows the initiation of an instruction prior to the completion of a previous instruction



Roads

- Some roads don't "exist" for the purpose of the rallye:
 - Private roads & driveways
 - Unpaved roads (dirt or gravel)
 - Alleys
 - Parking lots
 - Dead ends / No Outlets (either clearly marked or obviously visible)
 - Roads and signs marked with an "O" (special rallye sign)
- Ignore any of these roads unless specifically instructed. Simply pretend they aren't there and keep driving!

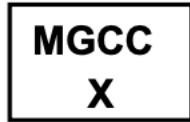


Signs & Landmarks

- Signs – marked in quotes (e.g. “CECIL KIMBER BLVD”)
 - Instructions must quote the sign in full or in part, with the text in order and no words/letters/numbers skipped or added
 - E.g. “CECIL BLVD” is not a valid reference to “CECIL KIMBER BLVD”
 - Ignore punctuation (except for arrows)
 - May or may not apply to the road you are on
- Landmarks – marked in capital letter without quotes (e.g. SPEED LIMIT)
 - Landmarks are defined in the Glossary of the General Instructions, or have an identifying sign on the route. If no identifying sign exists, that landmark doesn’t exist for the rallye.
 - E.g. SCHOOL, FIRE STATION, MAIN STREET



Special Signs



YOU ARE NOT ON COURSE

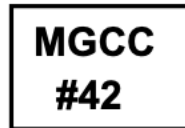


IGNORE THIS SIGN OR OPPORTUNITY



MISSING MARKER, PERFORM INSTRUCTION # ____

EXAMPLE:



**PERFORM INSTRUCTION #42 HERE
(THE INTENDED SIGN IS MISSING)**



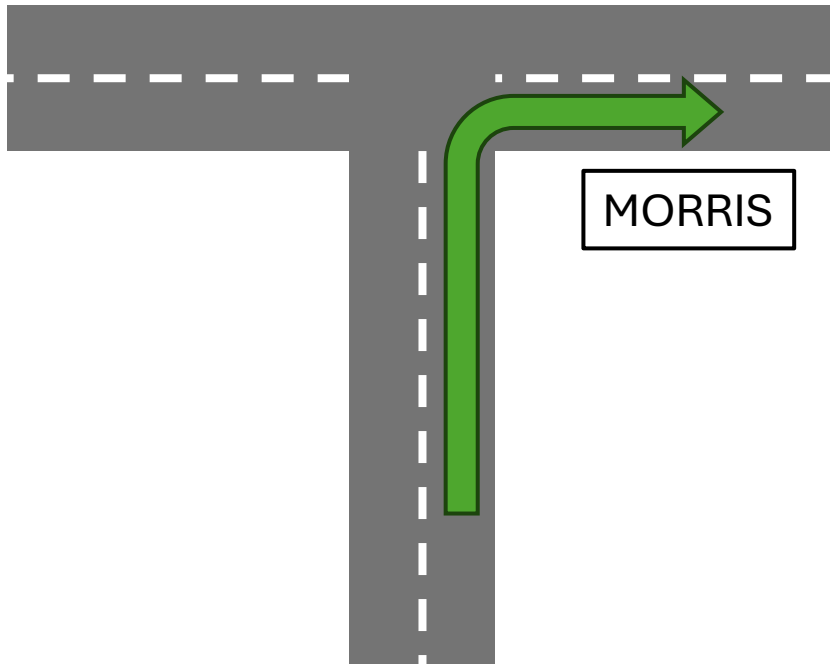
EMERGENCY, STOP SAFELY AND AWAIT INSTRUCTION



Navigation Examples

Note: assume all roads are continuous, no dead ends shown

Inst. #	CAST	INSTRUCTION
5	23	LEFT ON KIMBER



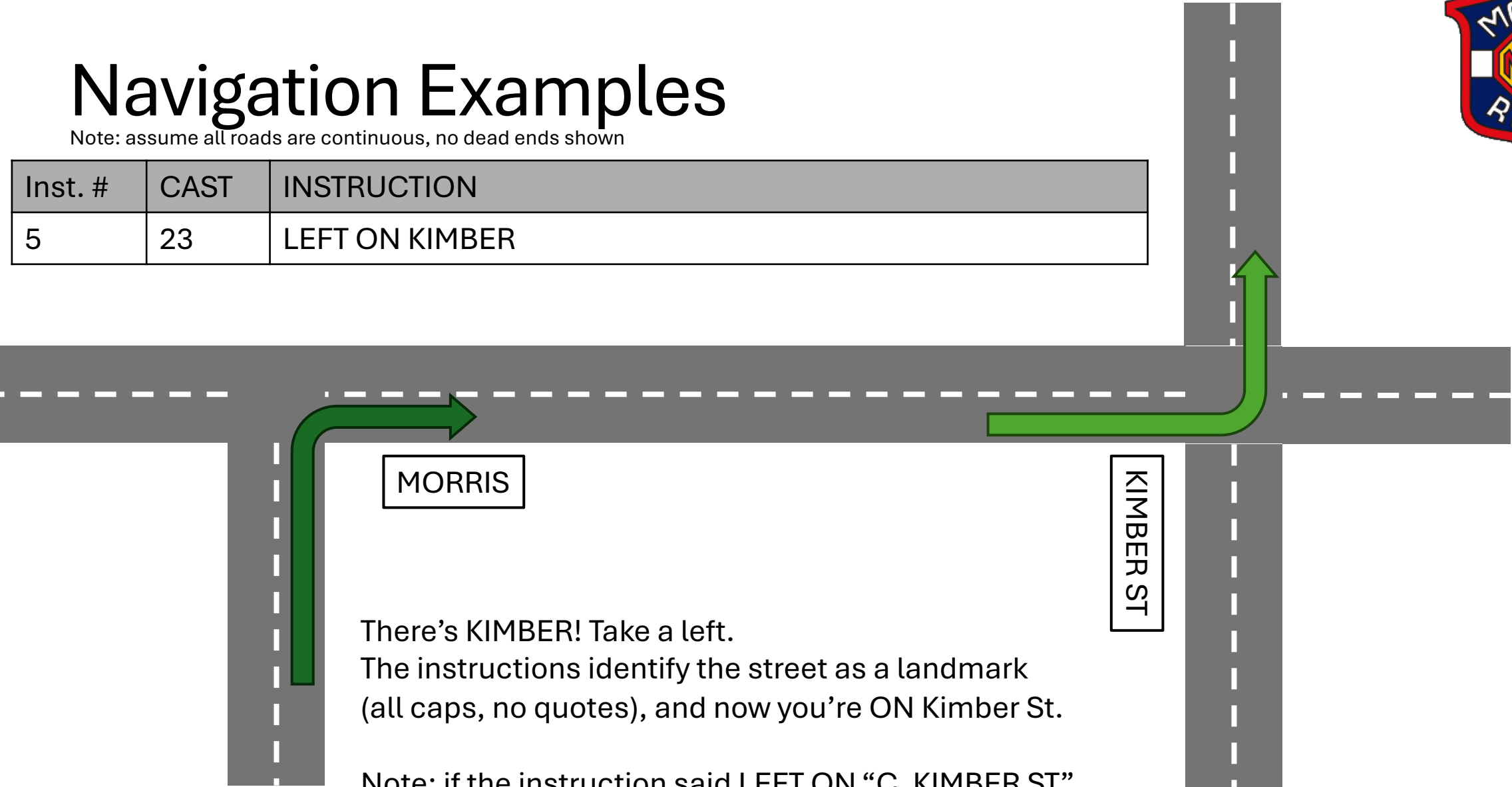
Upon approaching the T, notice that KIMBER doesn't exist.
Assess intersection using MRR.
Turn Right per MRR "Right at T or Y"
Keep looking for KIMBER



Navigation Examples

Note: assume all roads are continuous, no dead ends shown

Inst. #	CAST	INSTRUCTION
5	23	LEFT ON KIMBER



There's KIMBER! Take a left.
The instructions identify the street as a landmark
(all caps, no quotes), and now you're ON Kimber St.

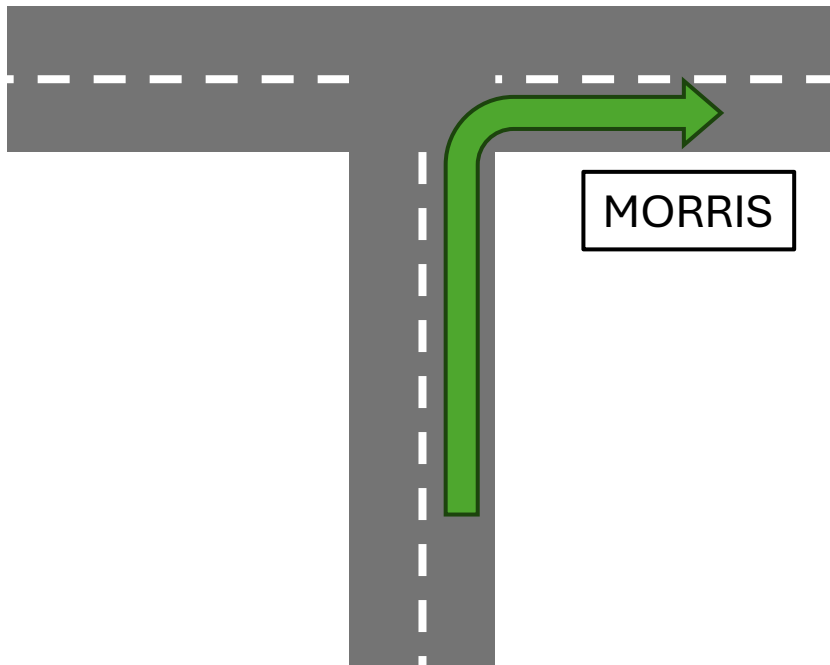
Note: if the instruction said LEFT ON "C. KIMBER ST"
you wouldn't execute the instruction here because
the sign name in quotes has added letters.



Navigation Examples

Note: assume all roads are continuous, no dead ends shown

Inst. #	CAST	INSTRUCTION
5	23	LEFT ON OXFORD ITIS
6	27	RIGHT



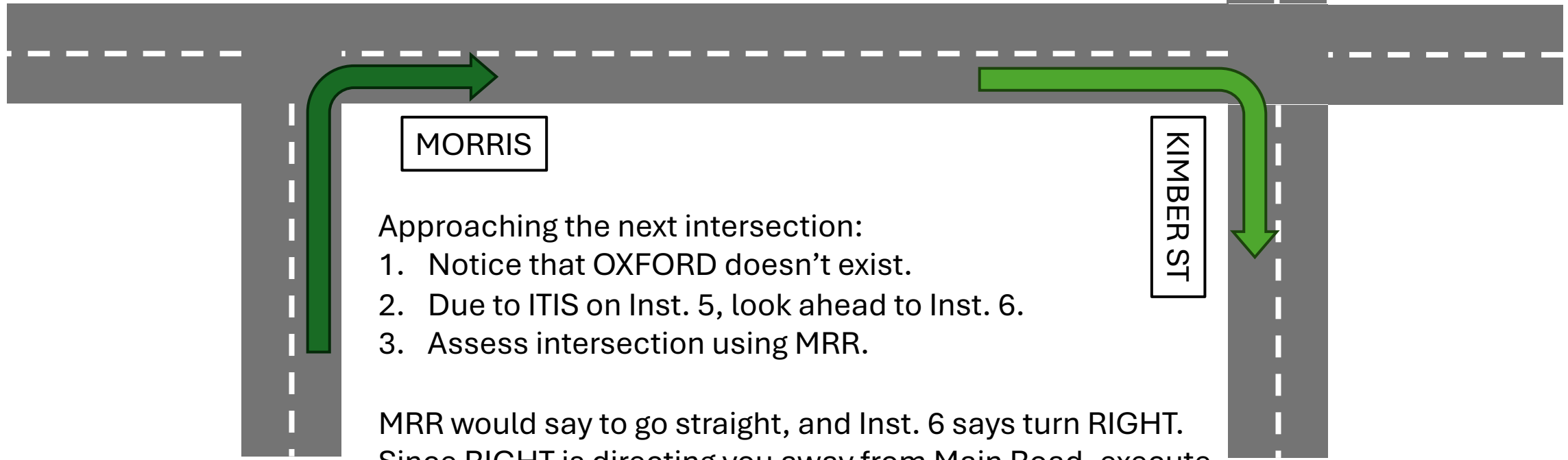
Upon approaching the T, notice that OXFORD doesn't exist.
Due to ITIS on Inst. 5, look ahead to Inst. 6 which says RIGHT.
Assess intersection using MRR.
Notice that RIGHT is redundant to MRR, so Inst. 6 does not apply here.
Turn Right per MRR "Right at T or Y"



Navigation Examples

Note: assume all roads are continuous, no dead ends shown

Inst. #	CAST	INSTRUCTION
5	23	LEFT ON OXFORD ITIS
6	27	RIGHT



Approaching the next intersection:

1. Notice that OXFORD doesn't exist.
2. Due to ITIS on Inst. 5, look ahead to Inst. 6.
3. Assess intersection using MRR.

MRR would say to go straight, and Inst. 6 says turn RIGHT. Since RIGHT is directing you away from Main Road, execute Instruction 6 and turn RIGHT. You're now looking for Instruction 7.

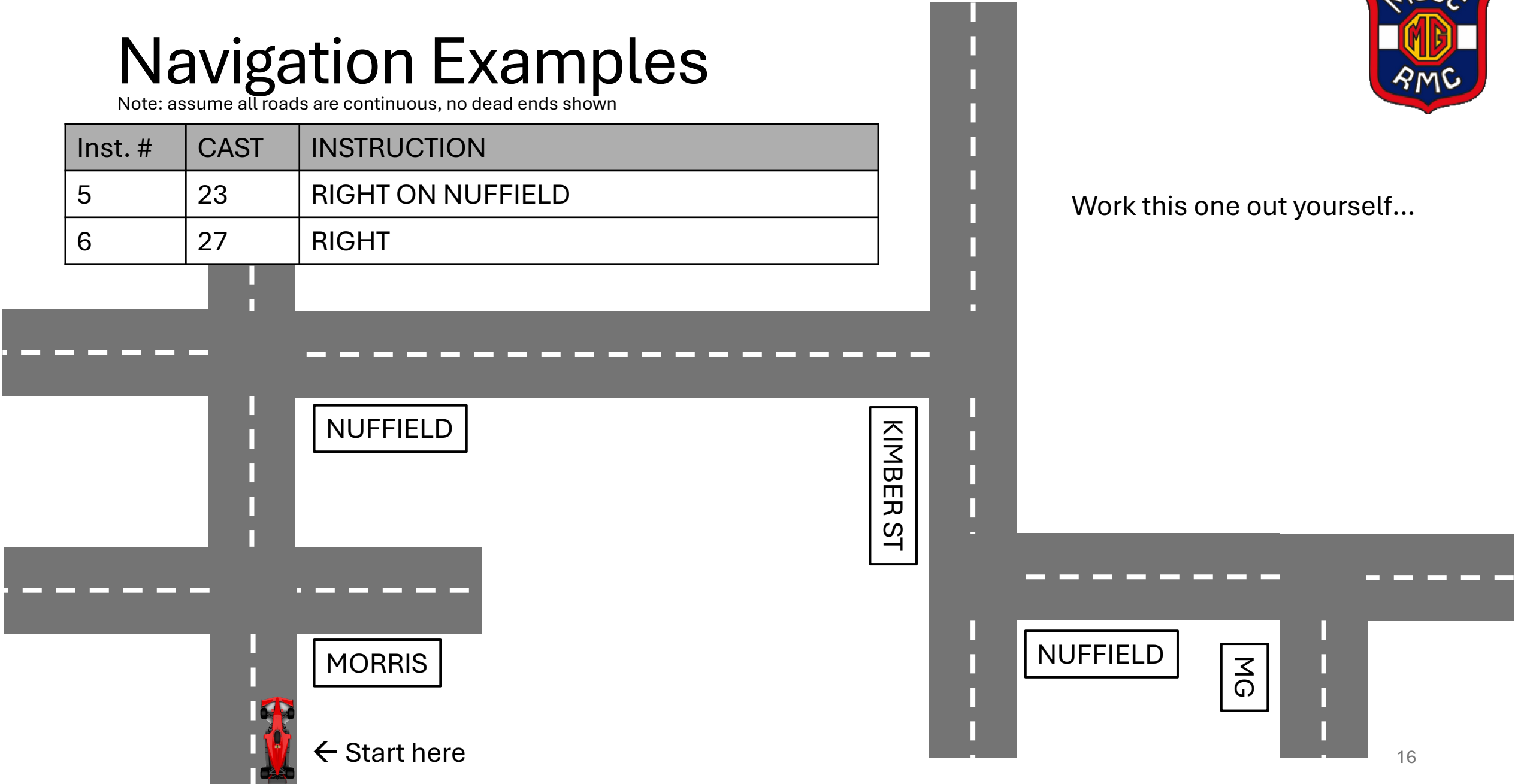


Navigation Examples

Note: assume all roads are continuous, no dead ends shown

Inst. #	CAST	INSTRUCTION
5	23	RIGHT ON NUFFIELD
6	27	RIGHT

Work this one out yourself...

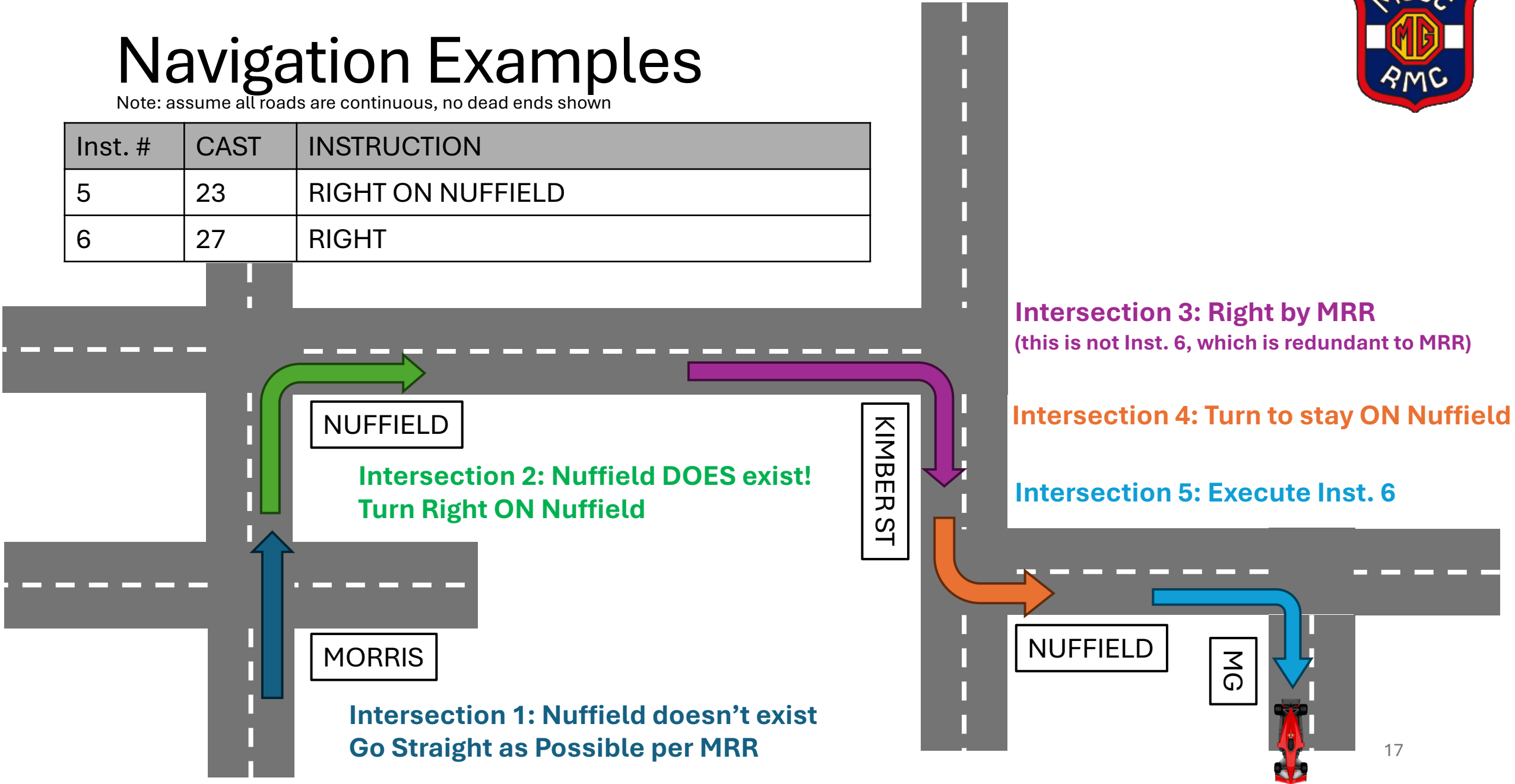




Navigation Examples

Note: assume all roads are continuous, no dead ends shown

Inst. #	CAST	INSTRUCTION
5	23	RIGHT ON NUFFIELD
6	27	RIGHT





Controls & Timing (Richta App)

- Checkpoints in the TSD rallye are called “Controls”:
 - Timing Control – marks the end of a timed section
 - Restart – marks the beginning of a timed section
 - Time Check – information only, displays current time on the Richta App
- We’ve started using the Richta Competitor App to perform automated timing for most events (including the Glenwood Rallye)
 - Download “Richta Competitor” app onto a GPS-enabled smartphone. iPhone and Android compatible.
 - Keep the app open throughout the rallye and it will automatically time you as you pass controls. Scoring made easy!



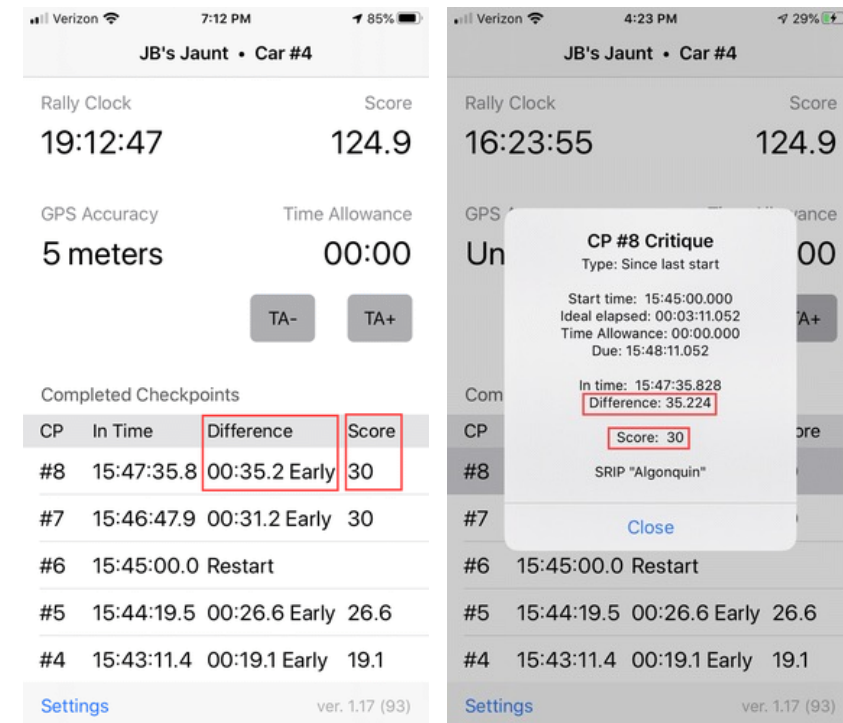
Scoring

- Each second off of the “perfect time” is 1 point
- Every leg is scored individually and generally has a maximum penalty (default 150 points)
 - Don’t fret if you have a bad leg or two – just take a deep breath and keep driving!
- Entering checkpoints:
 - Most timing controls with the Richta app are “flying” controls so you don’t stop. You’ll hear a chime and be notified of your score for that leg, and you’ll immediately start driving the subsequent timed section.
 - Do not speed into checkpoint locations or stop ahead of them. Both can incur penalties of 300 points or disqualification



Richta App Usage

- The Richta App is easy to use and you'll probably figure it out without difficulty. Several great guides exist:
 - [Richta Guide from NW Rally Council](#)
 - [Richta Guide from Milwaukee SCCA](#)
- How to use Richta Competitor At-a-Glance:
 - Join rallye event with provided password
 - Enter assigned car number
 - Allow phone to find GPS signal
 - Start driving & following Route Instructions
 - Timing & scoring happens automatically!
 - Score & critiques pop up as you pass them





Time Allowances

- Time Allowances are added directly in the Richta App while driving.
- These allow you to add time to your leg to accommodate for slow vehicles, traffic lights, quick stops, etc.
- Can only add time to a leg, not subtract (so don't speed)
- Can add time as 0:10, 0:20, 0:30, 1:30, 2:30, 3:30, etc.
- Max allowance 19:30 (please don't abuse this)

A screenshot of the Richta App interface. At the top, it shows 'Verizon' as the carrier, '7:12 PM' as the time, and '85%' battery. Below this, the title 'JB's Jaunt • Car #4' is displayed. The interface is divided into several sections: 'Rally Clock' showing '19:12:47' and 'Score' '124.9'; 'GPS Accuracy' showing '5 meters' and 'Time Allowance' '00:00'; and a 'Completed Checkpoints' table. The table has columns for 'CP', 'In Time', 'Difference', and 'Score'. The first row is highlighted with a red border. Below the table, there are 'TA-' and 'TA+' buttons. At the bottom, there is a 'Settings' link and 'ver. 1.17 (93)'.

Add Time

Subtract Time



Driving the Rallye

- Start Time: your car's start time is generally the event start plus your car number (e.g. Car #1 at 8:01, Car #25 at 8:25)
- Odometer Check: the first section of the rallye is unscored and exact mileage is provided to calibrate your car's odometer with the official rallye distance.
 - Calibration: $\text{Your Mileage} \div \text{Official Mileage} = \text{Correction Factor}$
- Restart & begin timed sections
- Lunch break or restroom break, if applicable, will have non-timed sections as indicated in the route instructions or Richta app
- Restart & continue timed sections after break



Tips & Tricks

- Take a deep breath and work as a team.
- Don't get frustrated - TSD events are supposed to be challenging, and mistakes happen. Each leg is a fresh start so shake off past errors and keep looking ahead.
- Highest priority is staying on course – better to spend an extra few seconds discussing an intersection or turn than have to flip around later
- Check for signs that you're off course:
 - Traveling more than 5 miles without executing an instruction
 - Instructions don't match signage (e.g. LEFT AT T while you're on a highway)
 - Assigned speed is radically different from appropriate speed limit
- Read the instructions before starting, and highlight things to pay attention to:
 - Notes, Overlaps, ITIS, ONTOs, etc. that indicate situations which may span several instructions. You may find it helpful to put up a sticky note when it becomes active.
 - Suspicious instructions (weird spellings, lots of notes, repeated street names)



Have fun and *Safety Fast!*

<https://mgcc.org/rallye-glenwood-springs/>